



November 2025

# PIRMP

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## **Pollution Incident Report Management Plan**

**Cowra Sewage Treatment Plant (STP)**

**EPL 3648**

# Table of Contents

Document History .....	3
Review History .....	3
PIRMP Testing and Update Register .....	3
1. Background .....	5
1.1 Water and Sewer Operations .....	5
1.1.1 Cowra Sewerage Treatment Plant (STP) .....	5
1.2 PIRMP Purpose.....	5
2. Pollution Incident Response Planning.....	5
2.1 Risk Assessment .....	5
2.2 Potential Pollutants and Safety Equipment .....	6
2.3 Maps.....	6
2.4 Notifiable Incidents .....	7
2.4.1 POEO Act Definitions.....	7
3. Incident Response .....	7
3.1 Immediate Notification Incident .....	7
3.1.1 Incident Response and Notification .....	7
3.1.2 Responsibilities .....	9
3.1.3 Notification of External Authorities .....	10
4. Training and Review .....	10
4.1 Training .....	10
4.2 PIRMP Review .....	11
Schedule of Appendices .....	11
Appendix A (Map Overview of Sites – Cowra Layout) .....	12
Appendix B – Cowra STP Site Overview .....	13
Appendix C – PIRMP/Pollution Incident Report Form .....	14
Appendix D – Memorandum to Staff (Update of PIRMP).....	15
Appendix E - EPL 3648 – Cowra STP Inspection Points .....	16
Appendix F – Cowra STP Process Overview .....	17

## Document History

### Review History

Rev No	Author	Reviewer	Approved for Issue	
			Approver	Date
0	D. Scott	G. Metcalfe	G. Metcalfe	16/01/2013
1	D. Scott	G. Metcalfe	G. Metcalfe	27/03/2013
2	D. Scott	K. Keliher	P. Ford	06/11/2014
3	D. Scott	K. Keliher	P. Ford	22/07/2015
4	S. Hayes	K. Keliher	P. Ford	26/05/2016
5	S. Hayes	K. Keliher	P. Ford	19/05/2017
6	S. Hayes	K. Keliher	P. Ford	22/02/2018
7	S. Hayes	P. Gregg	P. Ford	15/01/2019
8	S. Hayes	P. Ford	P. Ford	2/10/2019
9	S. Hayes	P. Ford	P. Ford	9/9/2020
10	S. Hayes	P. Ford	P. Ford	27/9/2020
11	S. Hayes	P. Ford	P. Ford	27/9/2021
12	G. Williams	M. Tedeschi	M. Tedeschi	26/09/2022
		P. Ford		
13	G Williams	P Ford P Gregg	J Chinomona	09/11/2023
14	G Williams	P Ford P Gregg	J Chinomona	22/11/2024
15	G Williams L Stanbridge	P Ford P Gregg	J Chinomona	13/1/2026

### PIRMP Testing and Update Register

Date	Routine Testing	Routine Update	Copies Distributed
06/11/2014		Update 2014	Y
18/08/2015	Test – 2015		
26/05/2016		Update 2016	Y
04/10/2017		Update 2017	
02/10/2019	Test – 2019	Updates 2019	Y
09/09/2020		Updates 2020	Y
27/09/2021	Test 2021		
29/09/2021		Update 2021	Y
20/09/2021	Tested revised PIRMP prior to approval	Updated	Y
Sept 2022		Updated	Yes
21/11/2024		Desktop revision with Plant Team.	
6/11/2025		Desktop revision with Plant Team. Updated	Yes



# 1. Background

## 1.1 Water and Sewer Operations

### 1.1.1 Cowra Sewerage Treatment Plant (STP)

Cowra's Sewage Treatment Plant (STP) was commissioned in 2011, replacing the original facility built in the 1930s. The new plant operates on a process of intermittently decanted extended aeration (IDEA) with UV disinfection. Flows through this plant currently average approximately 2ML per day. The capacity of the plant is 14,800 EP. Effluent from this plant is able to be reused or discharged directly to the Lachlan River under licence from the NSW Environmental Protection Authority (EPA).

## 1.2 PIRMP Purpose

The licensed properties operate under the following Environment Protection Licences (EPL):

- EPL 3648 Cowra Sewage Treatment Plant

These EPLs are issued under Section 55 of the *Protection of the Environment Operations Act 1997* (POEO Act) by the NSW Office of Environment and Heritage (OEH). The EPLs contain requirements to report pollution incidents as outlined in condition R2:

*Note: The licensee or its employees must notify the EPA of incidents causing or threatening material harm to the environment immediately after the person becomes aware of the incident in accordance with the requirements of Part 5.7 of the POEO Act.*

*R2.1 Notifications must be made by telephoning the Environment Line service on 131 555.*

*R2.2 The licensee must provide written details of the notification to the EPA within seven (7) days of the date on which the incident occurred.*

The introduction of the *Protection of the Environment Legislation Amendment Act 2011* (POELA Act) in February 2012 requires that holders of EPLs maintain a Pollution Incident Response Management Plan (PIRMP).

The PIRMP is held by the Infrastructure and Operations Directorate and is applicable to Council's sewerage operations at the Cowra STP. Council maintains separate PIRMPs for saleyards, landfill, water treatment and sewage operations.

# 2. Pollution Incident Response Planning

## 2.1 Risk Assessment

The main hazards which were identified for the licensed facilities are detailed in Table 1 along with control measures to minimise the occurrence and consequences (people and environment) of the identified risks.

Table 1 - Hazards

Location	Hazard	Control Measure/s	Consequence	Likelihood of material harm	Escalating Factors
STP	Insufficient sewage treatment – overflow of STP	New STP with storage designed to manage inflows up to a 1 in 100 year rainfall event. Any overflow throughout the plant is pumped back to the beginning of the treatment process. Lagoon height logged weekly to maintain freeboard. STP connected to SCADA with alarms to STP Manager. Training of STP operators	Pollution of downstream waterbody	<b>Low</b>	Nil

## 2.2 Potential Pollutants and Safety Equipment

Details of potential pollutants and safety equipment are provided in Table 2.

Table 2 - Inventory of Pollutants and Safety Equipment

Potential Pollutant	Location	Maximum Quantity	Safety Equipment & Devices	Alarms
Caustic	STP	Nil	Fire fighting equipment Glasses, safety boots and high vis vests Goggles and gloves Respirators	SCADA
Actizime M120S		1000L		
Alphos		30,000L		
Sewage		2ML/day (Variable)		
Zetag (9248FS-AP)		1000L		

## 2.3 Maps

Pollution incident response maps have been prepared to facilitate planning for incident response and provide readily accessible and accurate information to support the assessment of an incident and assist in the implementation of incident response procedures and clean up.

The following maps are provided within the enclosed Appendices:

- Cowra Locality Map;
- Features Map (Cowra STP)

## 2.4 Notifiable Incidents

### 2.4.1 POEO Act Definitions

The following definitions are provided in accordance with the POEO Act:

<b>Pollution incident</b> (Dictionary)	<i>means an incident or set of circumstances during or as a consequence of which there is or is likely to be a leak, spill or other escape or deposit of a substance, as a result of which pollution has occurred, is occurring or is likely to occur. It includes an incident or set of circumstances in which a substance has been placed or disposed of on premises, but it does not include an incident or set of circumstances involving only the emission of any noise.</i>
<b>Material Harm</b> (s. 147(1))	<i>(1) For the purposes of this Part— (a) harm to the environment is material if— (i) it involves actual or potential harm to the health or safety of human beings or to ecosystems that is not trivial, or (ii) it results in actual or potential loss or property damage of an amount, or amounts in aggregate, exceeding \$10,000 (or such other amount as is prescribed by the regulations), and (b) loss includes the reasonable costs and expenses that would be incurred in taking all reasonable and practicable measures to prevent, mitigate or make good harm to the environment. (2) For the purposes of this Part, it does not matter that harm to the environment is caused only in the premises where the pollution incident occurs.</i>

## 3. Incident Response

### 3.1 Immediate Notification Incident

#### 3.1.1 Incident Response and Notification

As per the definition of an immediate notification incident in Section 2.4.1 and resulting from the risk assessment in Table 1, Council have identified the following incident related to their, sewer operations that requires immediate notification:

Council's procedures for responding to an immediate notification incident are outlined Image 1.

All internal and external contacts to be notified in the event of an incident are provided in Tables 3-4.

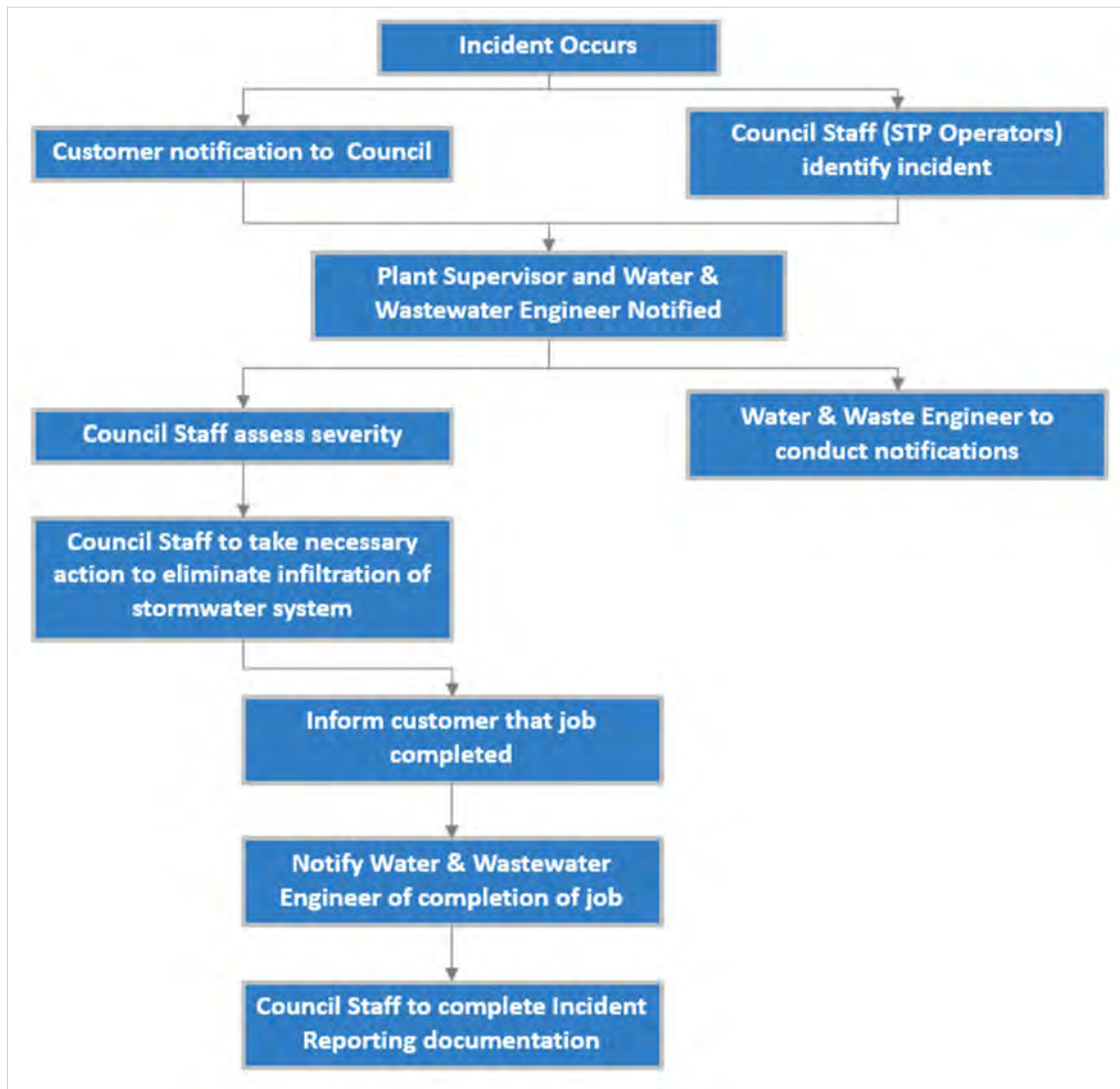


Image 1 - Incident Response Notification Process

Table 3 - Incident Contact Details (Internal)

Name	Role	Contact Number
Peter Ford	Water & Wastewater Engineer	6340 2104 0428 863 084
Jonathan Chinomona	Manager - Cowra Works	6340 2083 0427 083 843
Paul Gregg	Plant Supervisor	0428 674 238
Dirk Wymer	Director Infrastructure and Operations	0418 457 401
Paul Devery	General Manager	6340 2014
Council Emergency/Afterhours Contact		6340 2000 0419 219 231
Council Enquires and Complaints		6340 2000



Table 4 - Incident Contact Details (External)

Organisation	Contact Number
Emergency Services (Police, Ambulance, Fire & Rescue*)	000
<b>EPA</b> Bathurst Regional Office	131 555 6333 3800
<b>NSW Public Health</b> On Call Public Health Officer Bathurst Regional Office	0428 400 526 6339 5601
SafeWork NSW	131 050
Fire & Rescue NSW* (Cowra)	1300 729 579
Rural Fire Service (Cowra)	6363 6666
<b>NSW Department of Planning Industry and Environment</b> Bathurst	0428 443 790

### 3.1.2 Responsibilities

In the event of an immediate notification incident responsibilities for incident management are as follows:

- On-Call STP Officer is responsible for actioning response to the incident.
- Water & Wastewater Engineer is responsible for notifying external authorities, potentially affected community and ensuring adequate resources are available for incident response.
- General Manager is responsible for liaising with the media.

The Water & Wastewater Engineer shall determine the most appropriate means of contacting potentially affected community including:

- Door knocking
- Letterbox drops
- Phone
- Local media
- Signage
- Social Media

Information provided to the community would depend on the incident but could include:

- Description of the incident
- Status of incident
- Response actions
- Actions to minimise harm
- Likely duration.

As per the EPLs, the licensee must provide written details of the notification to the EPA within seven (7) days of the date on which the incident occurred.

### 3.1.3 Notification of External Authorities

EPL 3648 requires details of sewage incidents be recorded. Where sewage or partially treated sewage is discharged from the premises as a result of a bypass of the sewage treatment plant, or an observed or reported overflow has occurred from the reticulation system, and overflow or a bypass may pose a risk to public health, the licensee is to promptly give appropriate notification to any parties that are likely to be affected, including:

- the potentially affected community;
- the NSW Health; and
- other parties as appropriate.

When the licensee notifies the NSW Health of a bypass or overflow incident, the licensee must also notify the EPA. Notifications are to be given as soon as practicable after the licensee or one of the licensee's employees or agents becomes aware of the incident, and must include all relevant information including the information required under the EPL.

## 4. Training and Review

### 4.1 Training

Personnel involved in sewer operations undertake a range of training to assist in the response to potential incidents and to test the adequacy of incident response procedures and plans.

Details of the PIRMP training and testing requirements is outlined in Table 5.

Table 5 - PIRMP Training

Type of Training	Personnel Involved	Frequency	Records
NSW Office of Water Part 1 – Waste Water Treatment Operations	STP Operators	Once	Human Resources
NSW Office of Water Part 2 – Advanced Treatment	STP Operators	Once	Human Resources
NSW Office of Water Waste Water Update Seminar	STP Operators	Tri- annually	Human Resources
Water Quality Analysis	WTP and STP Operators	On-the- job/DPI training	Human Resources
Confined Space	WTP, STP and Reticulation Operators	As required by training provider	Human Resources
Toolbox Meetings	Site staff	Daily	Minutes
Overflow Clean Up	All Sewer Staff	On-the-job	Nil
Site Induction	New Staff	Once	Records
Emergency Simulation	All Water/ Sewer Staff	Annual	Minutes

## 4.2 PIRMP Review

The PIRMP will be reviewed when there is a material change to operations including but not limited to:

- Modification of EPL 3648;
- Changes in standard operating procedures referred to in this PIRMP;
- Change in legislative requirements; and
- Recommendations arising from an incident debrief, emergency drill or emergency simulation exercise.

The responsibility for reviewing the PIRMP is the Manager Cowra Works.

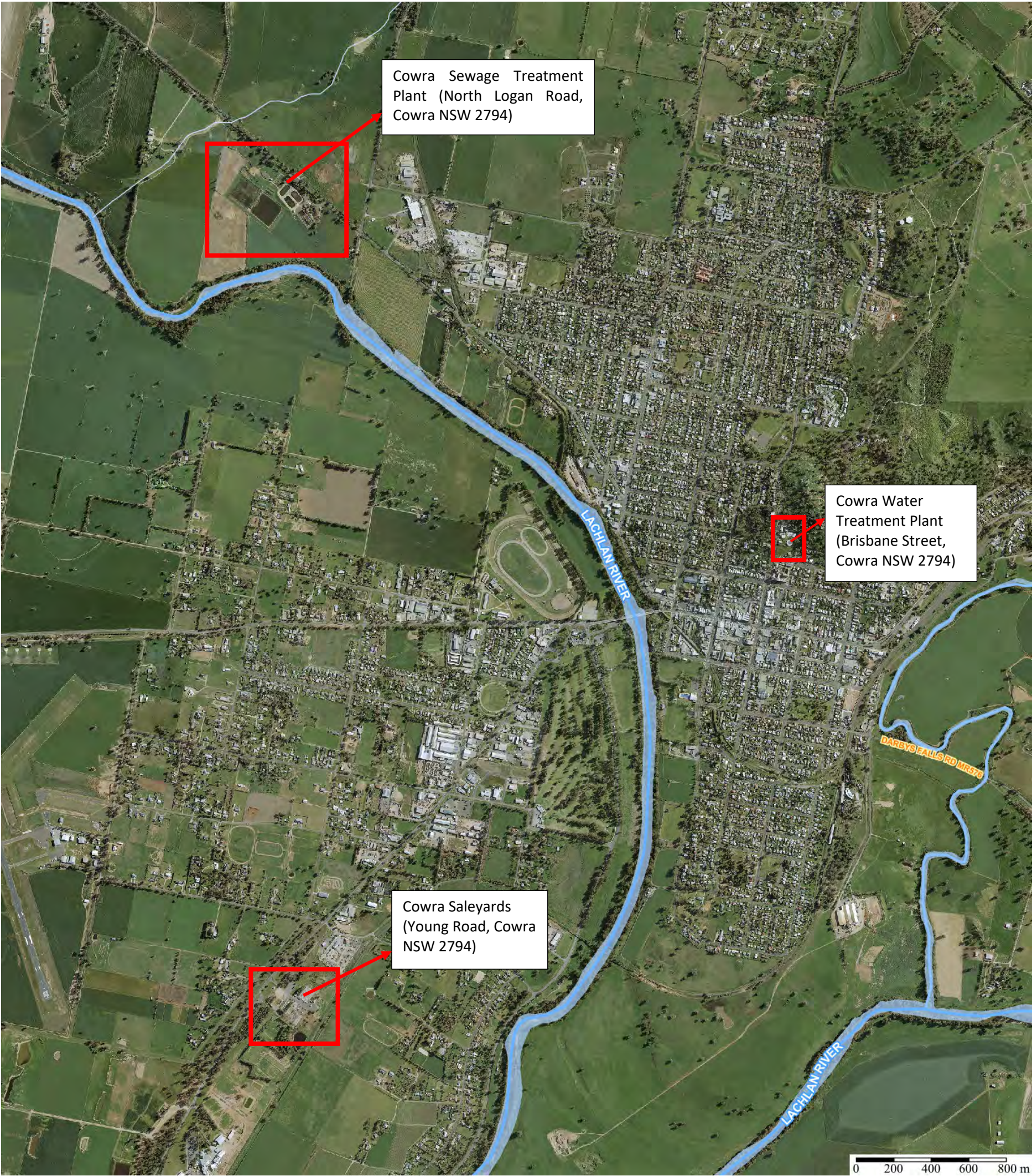
An update of the PIRMP would trigger all staff to undergo refresher training as part of the relevant weekly toolbox meeting as per Table 5.

## Schedule of Appendices

Appendix Reference	Description	Page
A	Map Overview of Sites – Cowra Layout	11
B	Cowra STP Site Overview	12
C	PIRMP/Pollution Incident Report Form	13
D	Memorandum to Staff (Summary of PIRMP Changes Cowra STP)	14
E	EPL 3648 – Cowra STP Inspection Points	15
F	Cowra STP Process Overview	16



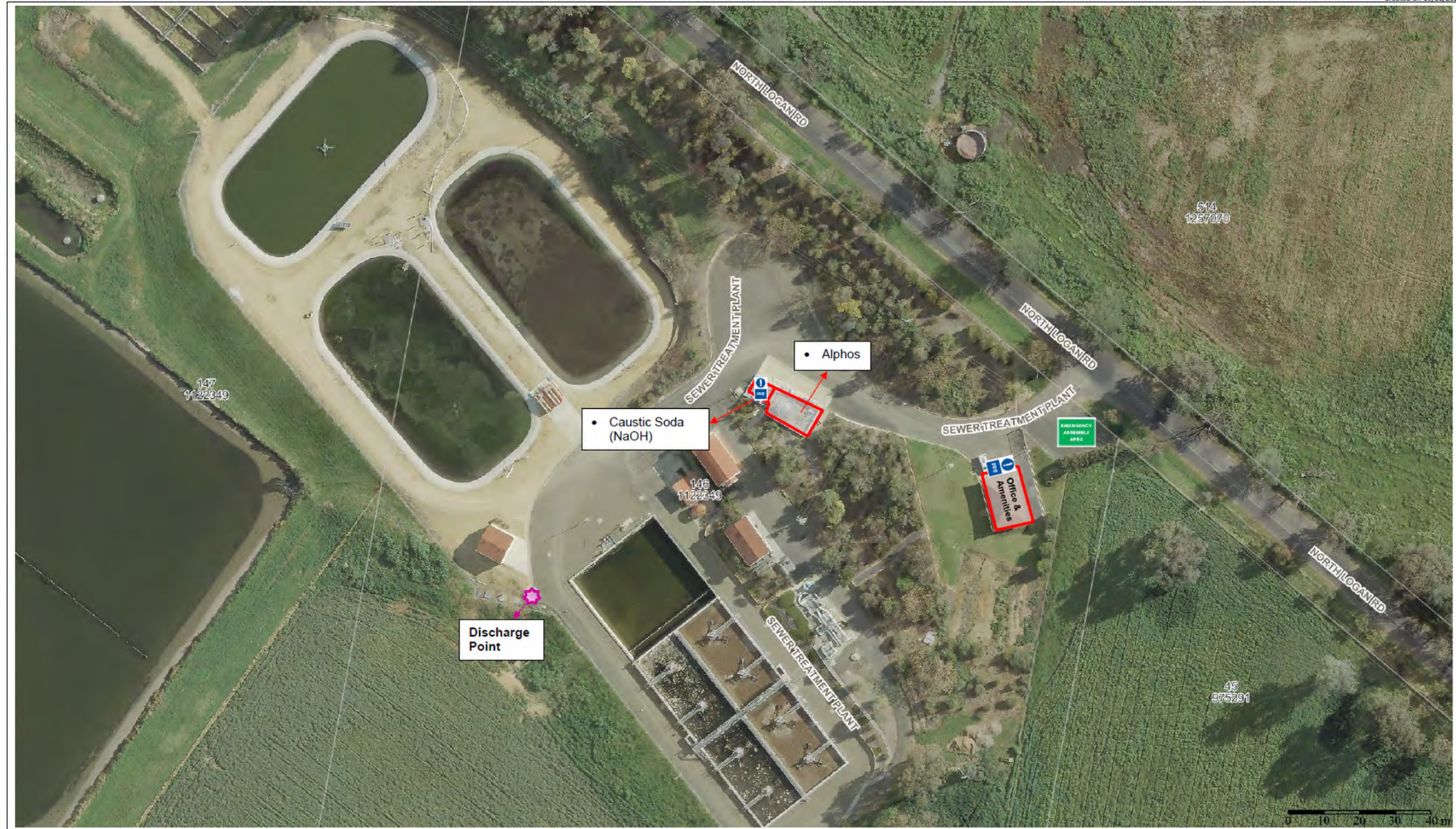
Appendix A (Map Overview of Sites – Cowra Layout)





## Appendix B – Cowra STP Site Overview

Created on 19/11/2024



Cowra Council  
Private Bag 342  
116 Kendal Street  
COWRA NSW 2794  
Ph: (02) 6340 2000  
Web: [www.cowracouncil.com.au](http://www.cowracouncil.com.au)

### Important Notice!

This map is not a precise survey document. Accurate locations can only be determined by a survey on the ground. This information has been prepared for Council's internal purposes and for no other purpose. No statement is made about the accuracy or suitability of the information for use for any purpose (whether the purpose has been notified to Council or not). While every care is taken to ensure the accuracy of this data, neither the Cowra Council nor the SS makes any representations or warranties about its accuracy, reliability, completeness or suitability for any particular purpose and disclaims all responsibility and all liability (including without limitation, liability in negligence) for all expenses, losses, damages (including indirect or consequential damage) and costs which you might incur as a result of the data being inaccurate or incomplete in any way and for any reason.  
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Projection: # GDA2020 / MGA zone 55

Date: 19/11/2024

Drawn By: Grace Williams

Map Scale: 1:1000 at A3



# Appendix C – PIRMP/Pollution Incident Report Form



Pollution Incident Management Plan

Sewage Treatment Plant

## PIRMP / POLLUTION INCIDENT REPORTING FORM

INCIDENT NO: \_\_\_\_\_

DATE: \_\_\_\_\_

TIME: \_\_\_\_\_

DURATION OF INCIDENT: \_\_\_\_\_

NATURE OF INCIDENT: \_\_\_\_\_

TEMPERATURE: \_\_\_\_\_

WIND DIRECTION & SPEED: \_\_\_\_\_

RELATIVE HUMIDITY: \_\_\_\_\_

RAINFALL SINCE 9AM: \_\_\_\_\_

FIRE DANGER RATING: \_\_\_\_\_

THE LOCATION OF THE PLACE WHERE POLLUTION IS OCCURRING OR IS LIKELY TO OCCUR:

THE NATURE, THE ESTIMATED QUANTITY OR VOLUME AND THE CONCENTRATION OF ANY POLLUTANTS INVOLVED (IF KNOWN):

THE CIRCUMSTANCES IN WHICH THE INCIDENT OCCURRED, INCLUDING THE CAUSE OF THE INCIDENT (IF KNOWN):

THE CORRECTIVE ACTION TAKEN OR PROPOSED TO BE TAKEN TO DEAL WITH THE INCIDENT AND ANY RESULTING POLLUTION OR THREATENED POLLUTION (IF KNOWN):

HAS COUNCIL BEEN NOTIFIED? YES / NO

HAS ENVIRONMENT PROTECTION AUTHORITY (EPA) BEEN NOTIFIED? YES / NO

HAS NSW MINISTRY OF HEALTH (VIA PUBLIC HEALTH UNITS) BEEN NOTIFIED? YES / NO

HAS WORKCOVER NSW BEEN NOTIFIED? YES / NO

HAS LOCAL FIRE AND RESCUE NSW BEEN NOTIFIED? YES / NO

HAS EPA DIRECTED COUNCIL TO NOTIFY NEIGHBOURS? YES / NO

IF NOT, HAS COUNCIL VOLUNTARILY NOTIFIED NEIGHBOURS? YES / NO

Name: \_\_\_\_\_ Position: \_\_\_\_\_

Signature: \_\_\_\_\_ Date: \_\_\_\_\_

Name: \_\_\_\_\_ Position: \_\_\_\_\_

Signature: \_\_\_\_\_ Date: \_\_\_\_\_

## Appendix D – Memorandum to Staff (Update of PIRMP)

# Memorandum



Cowra Shire Council  
Private Bag 342  
Cowra NSW 2794

Phone: 02 6340 2000  
Fax: 02 6340 2011  
[council@cowra.nsw.gov.au](mailto:council@cowra.nsw.gov.au)  
[www.cowraregion.com.au](http://www.cowraregion.com.au)

From: Water & Waste Water Engineer

Department: Operations and  
Infrastructure

Date:

Re: Summary of changes made to PIRMP – Cowra Sewage Treatment Plant

<input type="checkbox"/> Urgent	<input type="checkbox"/> For Review	<input type="checkbox"/> Please Comment	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> For Information	<input type="checkbox"/> Please Recycle
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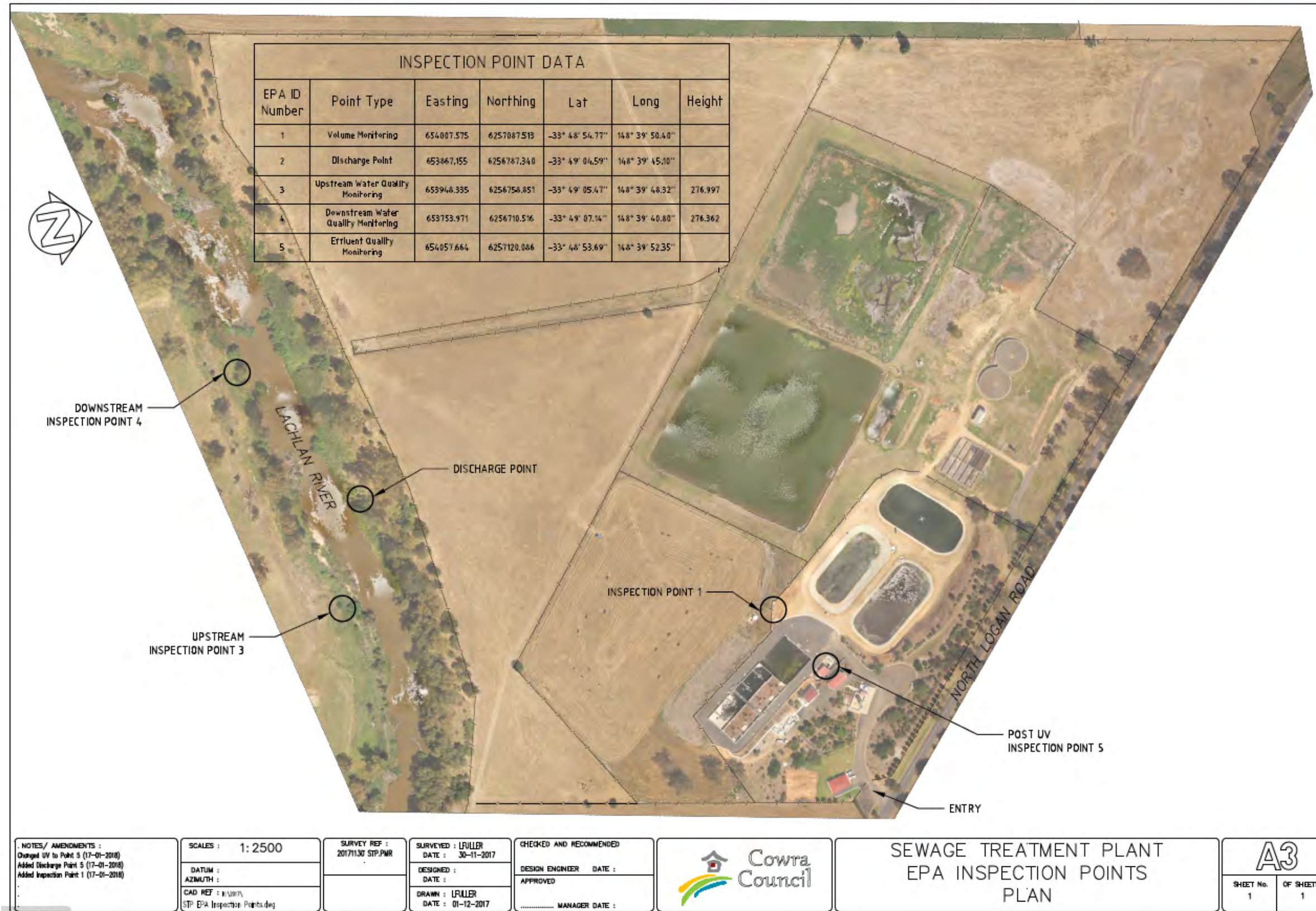
With regards to the changes made to this PIRMP document to meet the EPA compliance requirements for EPL 3648 changes are as follows:

- General administrative changes/updates to the PIRMP;
- Revision of Appendix B – Cowra STP Site Overview.

Jonathan Chinomona  
(Manager Cowra Works)

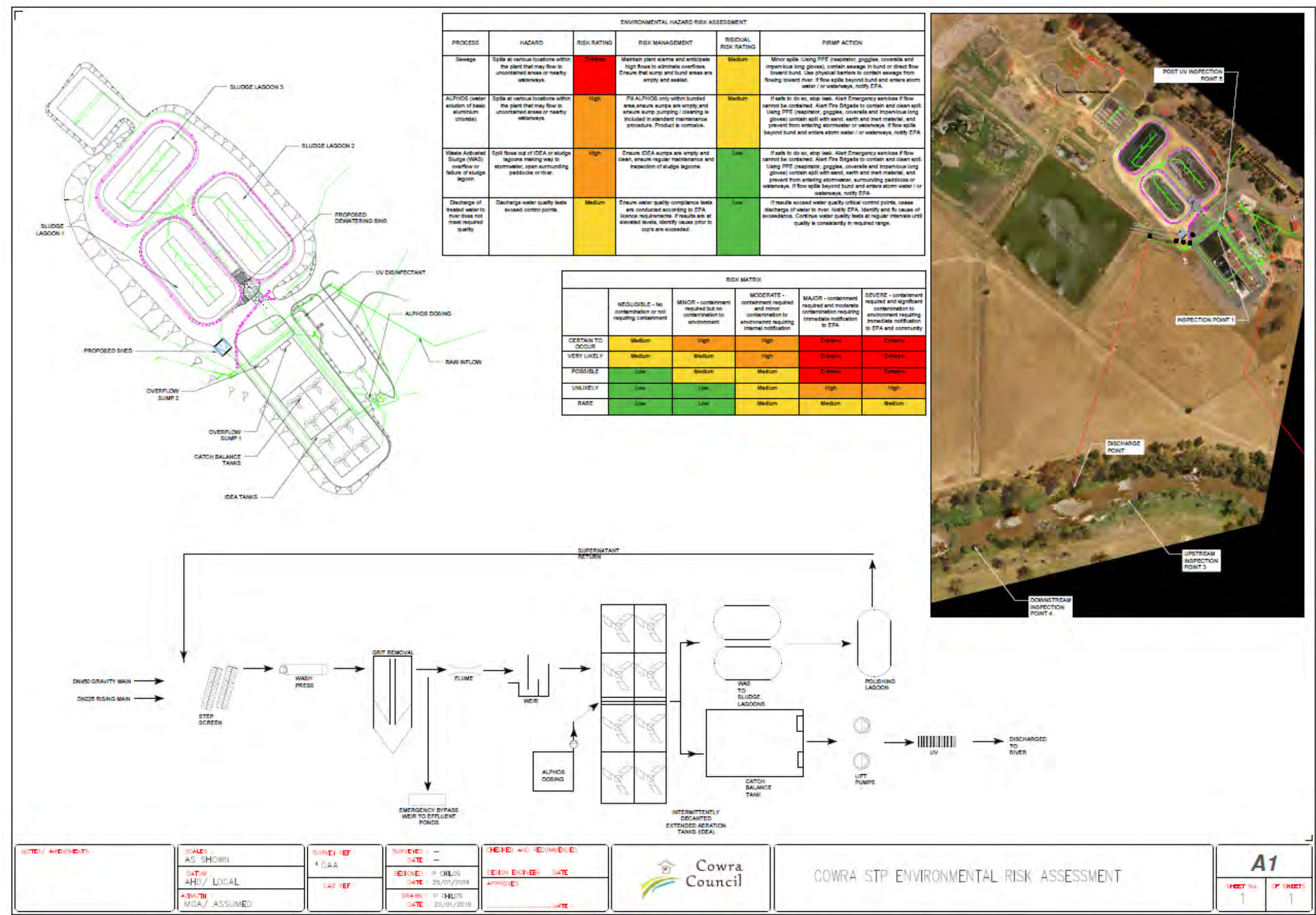
*Prepared by: Grace Williams (Project Manager - Cowra Works)*

## Appendix E - EPL 3648 – Cowra STP Inspection Points





Appendix F – Cowra STP Process Overview



NOTES/ AMENDMENTS:

SCALE: AS SHOWN

DATE: 25/01/2019

AUTHOR: MGA/ ASSUMED

SURVEY REF: 4 CAA

CAD REF:

DESIGNED: P. CHLOS

DATE: 25/01/2019

DRAWN: P. CHLOS

DATE: 25/01/2019

HEHEI AND REDDOWNEI

DESIGN ENGINEER: DATE:

APPROVED: DATE:

Cowra Council

COWRA STP ENVIRONMENTAL RISK ASSESSMENT

A1

SHEET No. 1 OF SHEETS 1

